In 2019, 2,479 Presbyterians agreed to respond to periodic surveys. These Presbyterians completed a Background Survey. Pastors were excluded.

**Spiritual practices**

Almost all participants pray at least several times a week

- Pray or meditate: 90%
- Say grace before meals: 57%
- Read the Bible on their own: 42%
- Volunteer for a community organization: 16%

**Theological stance**

Liberals narrowly outnumber others

- Liberal: 37%
- Moderate: 32%
- Conservative: 27%
- No stance: 3%

**Involvement and identity**

- Elder on Session: 59%
- Worship most every week: 86%
- Average age: 65
- White: 92%
- With Bachelor’s degree: 79%
- Female: 67%

[www.presbyterianmission.org/ministries/research-services/](http://www.presbyterianmission.org/ministries/research-services/)